

# What is a continent?



# What is a continent?

A continent is a large, solid area of land.

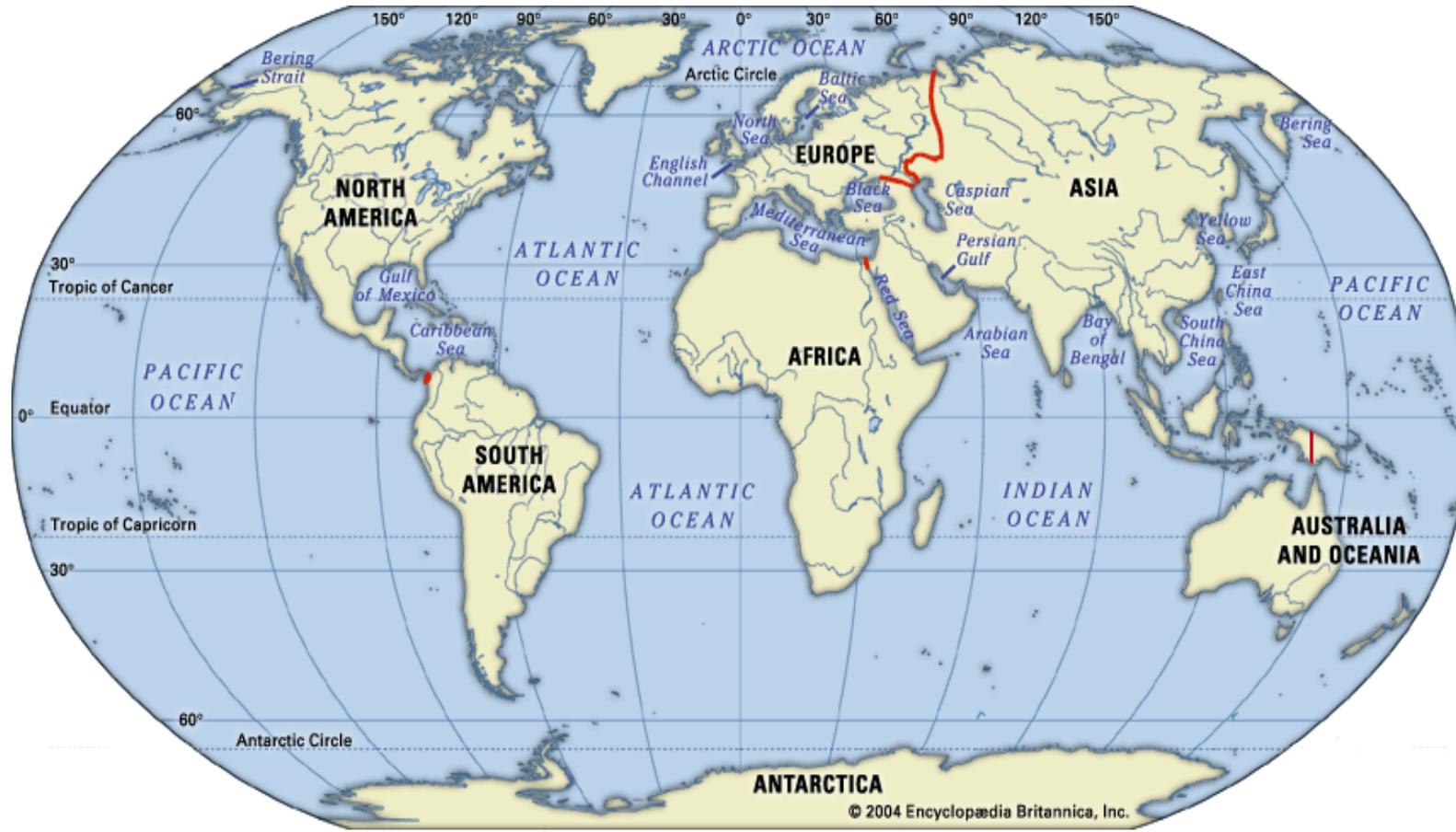
Earth has seven continents.



**Reverse question:**

**What is the geographical term for a large, solid area of land?**

# What are the 7 continents?



# What are the 7 continents?

## Ordered by size (area):

1. Asia
2. Africa
3. North America
4. South America
5. Antarctica
6. Europe
7. Oceania/Australia

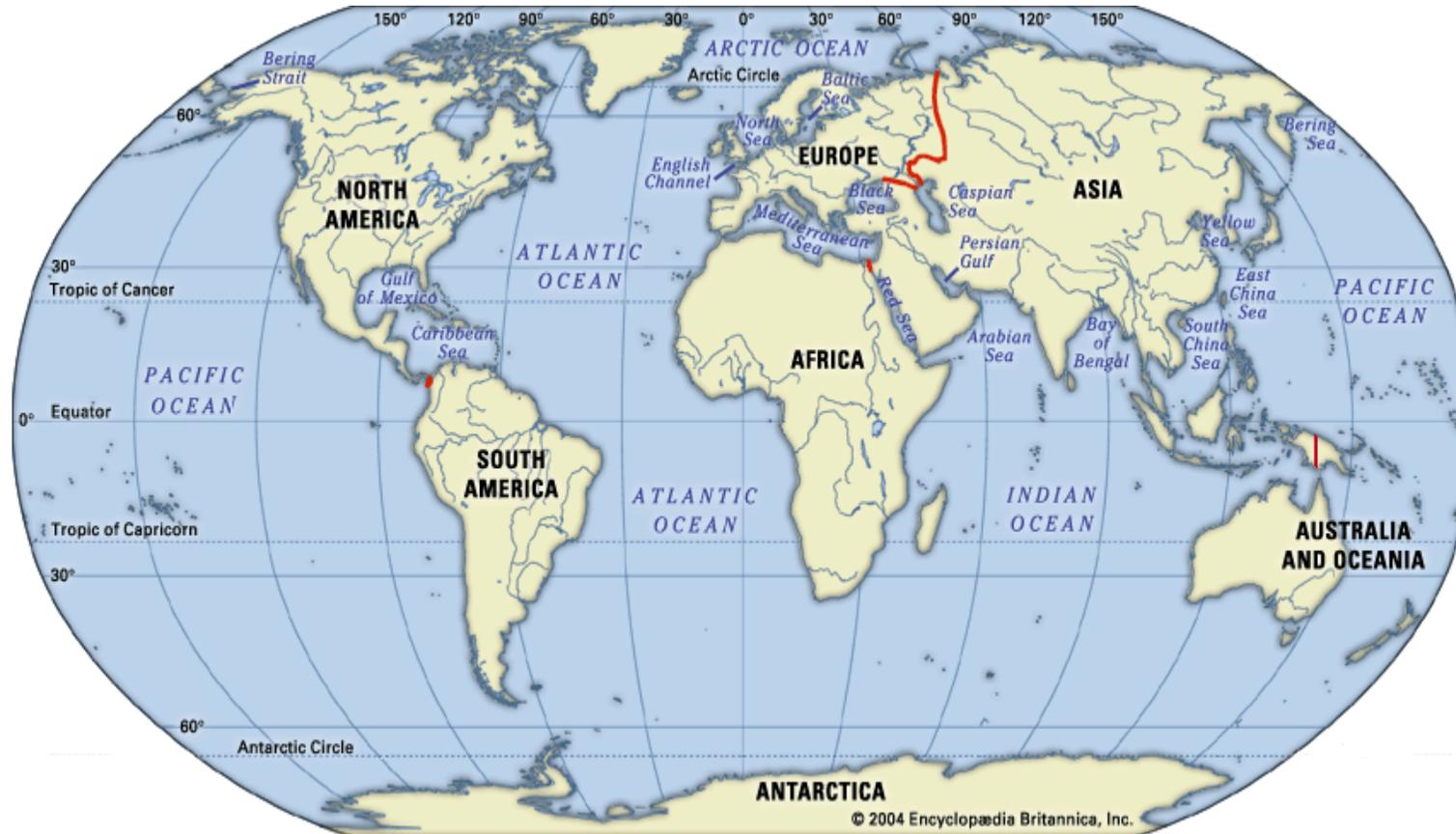


# Which continent has the most countries?

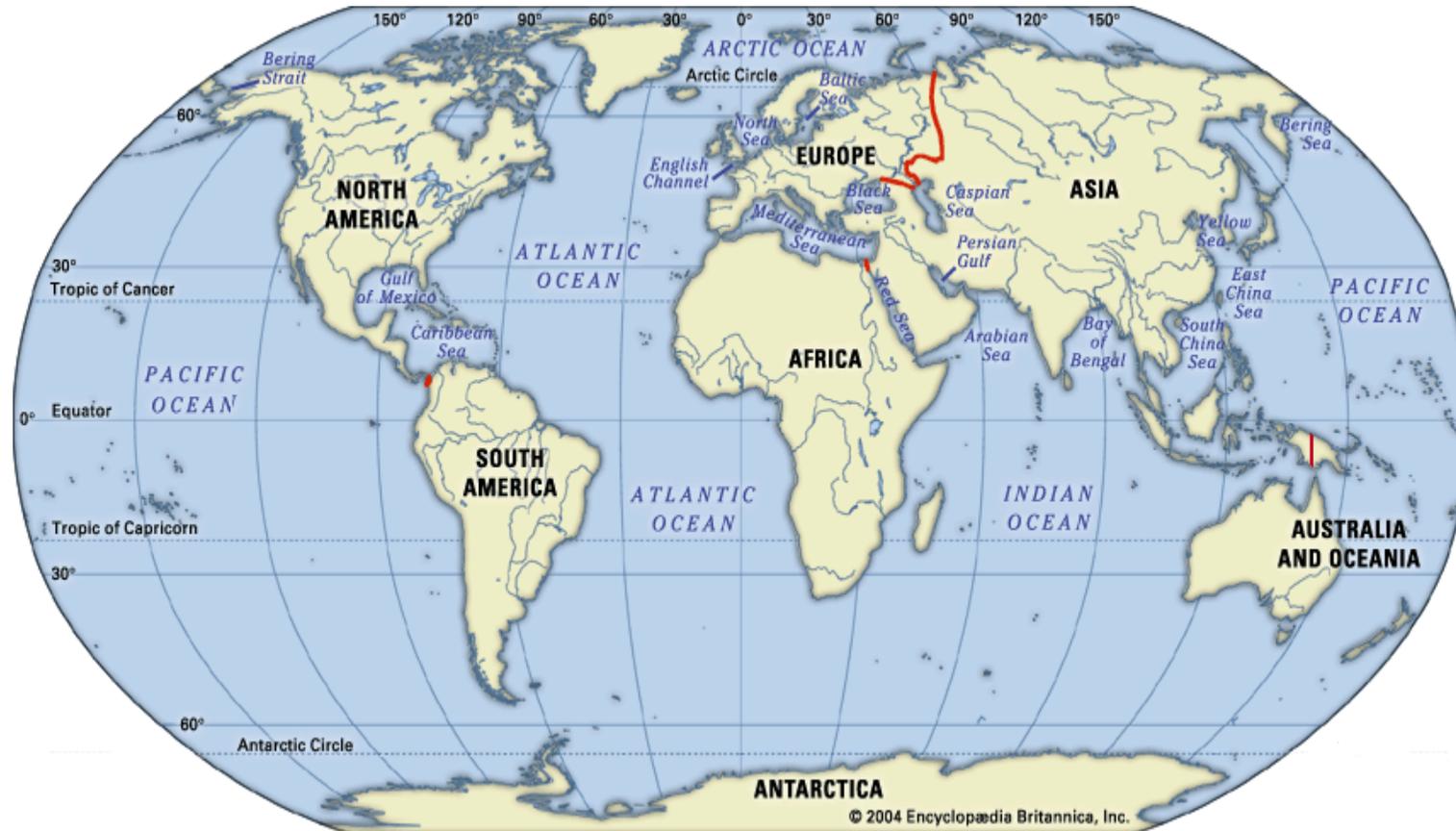


# Which continent has the most countries?

## Africa (54)

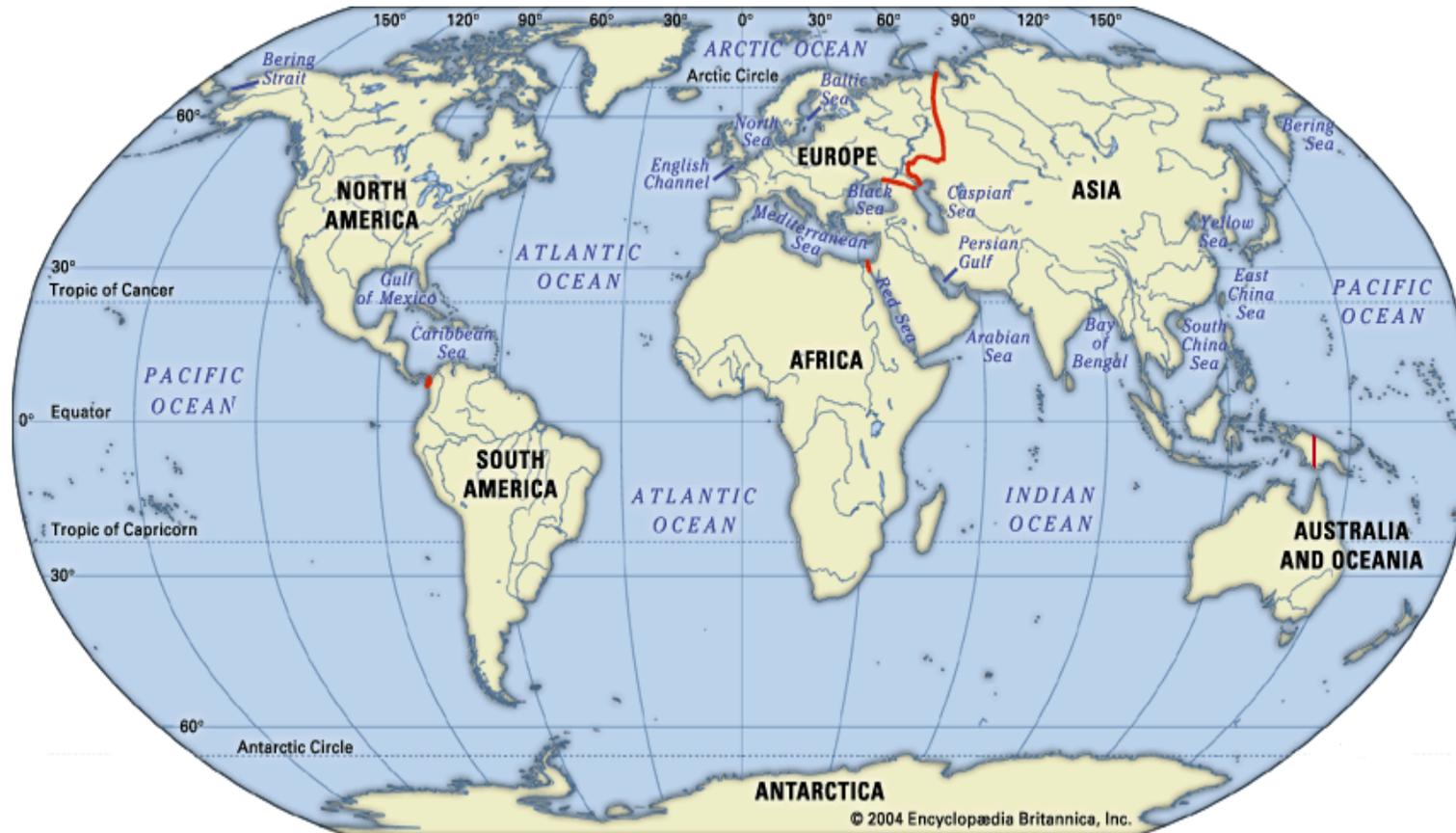


# On which continent do we live?



# On which continent do we live?

## Europe



# What is an ocean?



Ocean Map of World

Not to Scale

# What is an ocean?

An ocean is a huge body of salt water.

Earth has five oceans.



**Reverse question:**

**What is the geographical term for a huge body of salt water?**

# What are the 5 oceans?



Ocean Map of World

Not to Scale

# What are the 5 oceans?

## Ordered by size (% of total ocean mass):

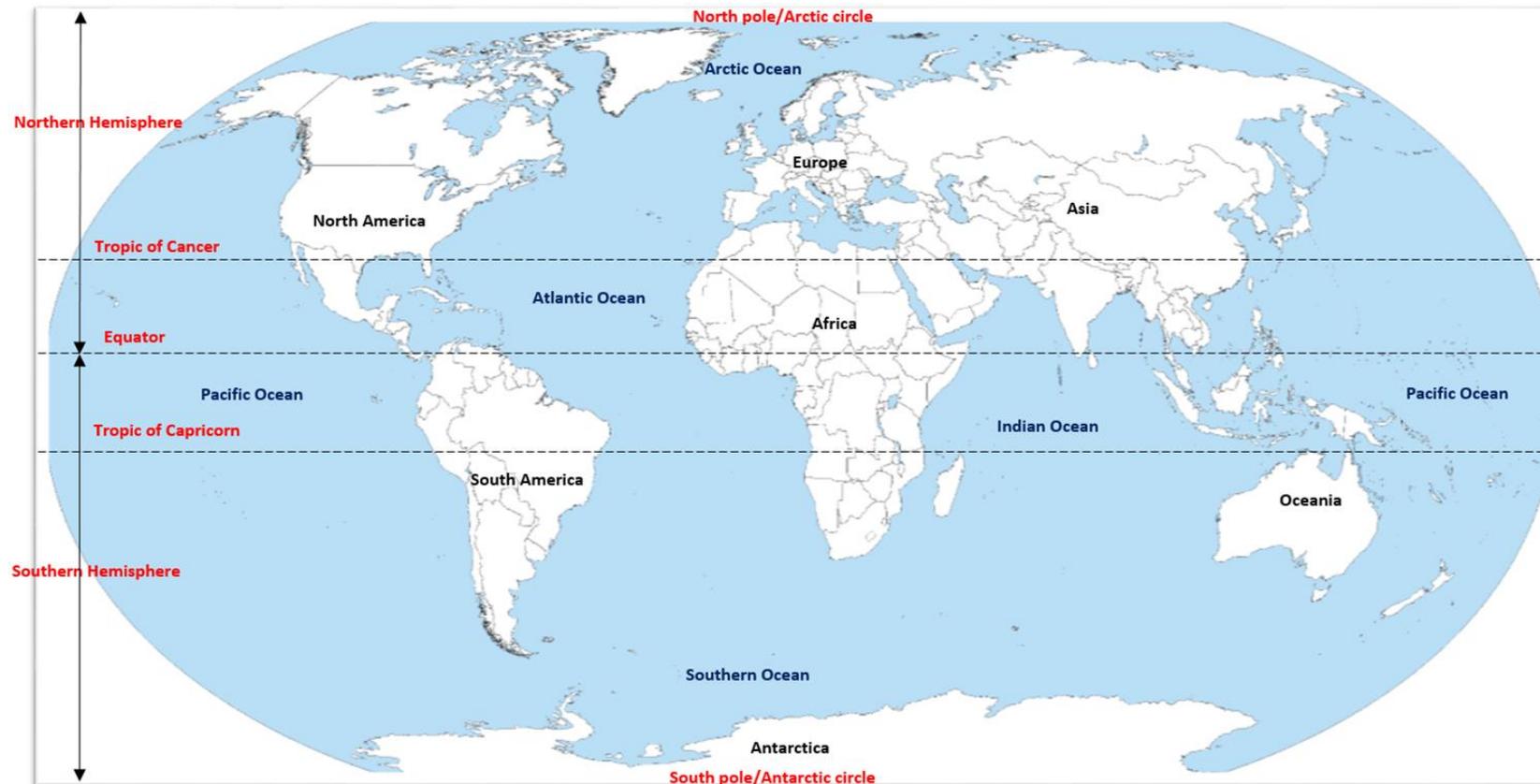
1. Pacific ocean (50%)
2. Atlantic ocean (23%)
3. Indian ocean (20%)
4. Southern ocean (5%)
5. Arctic ocean (2%)



## Reverse question:

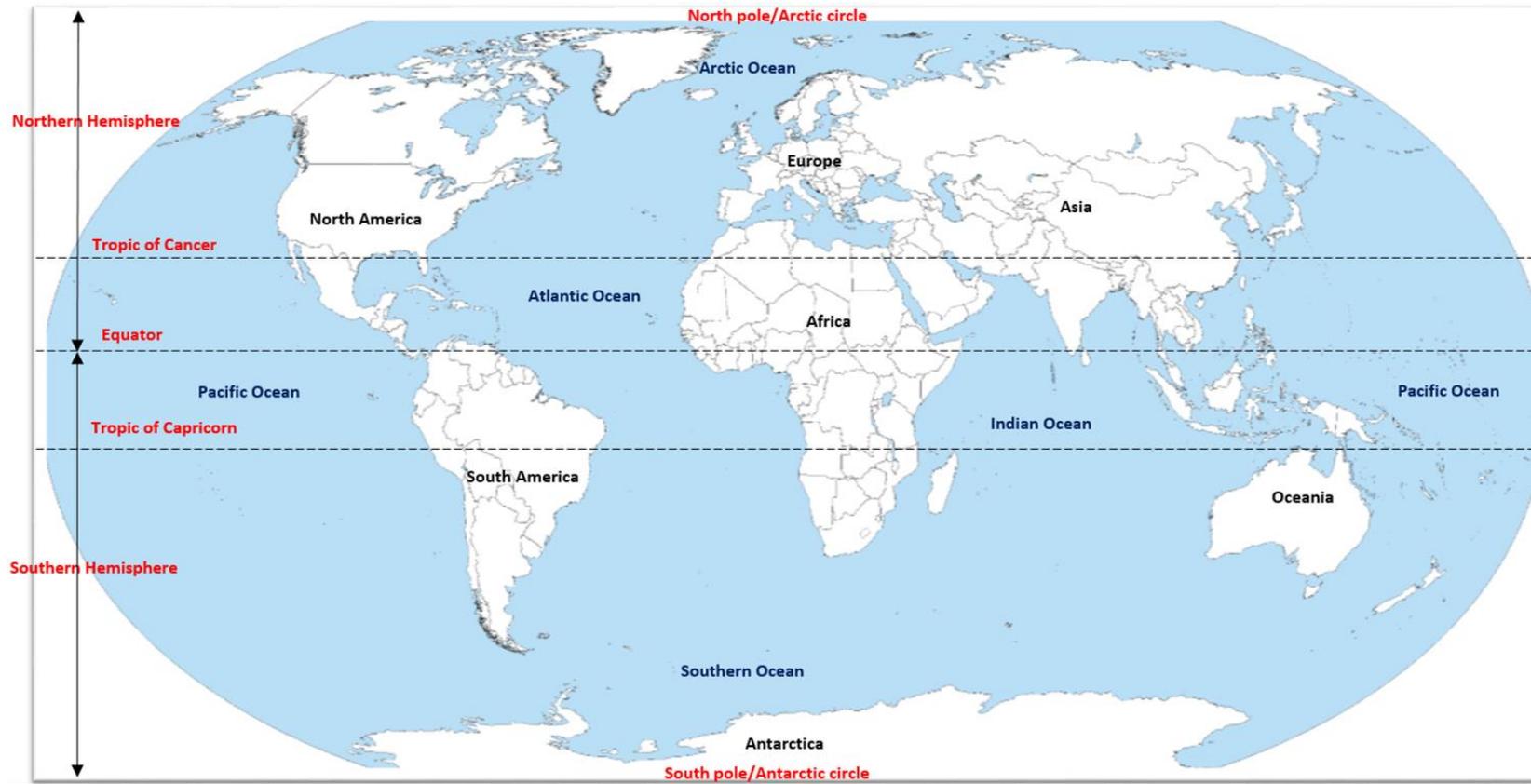
**Which is the largest ocean?**

# The north pole is also known as...?

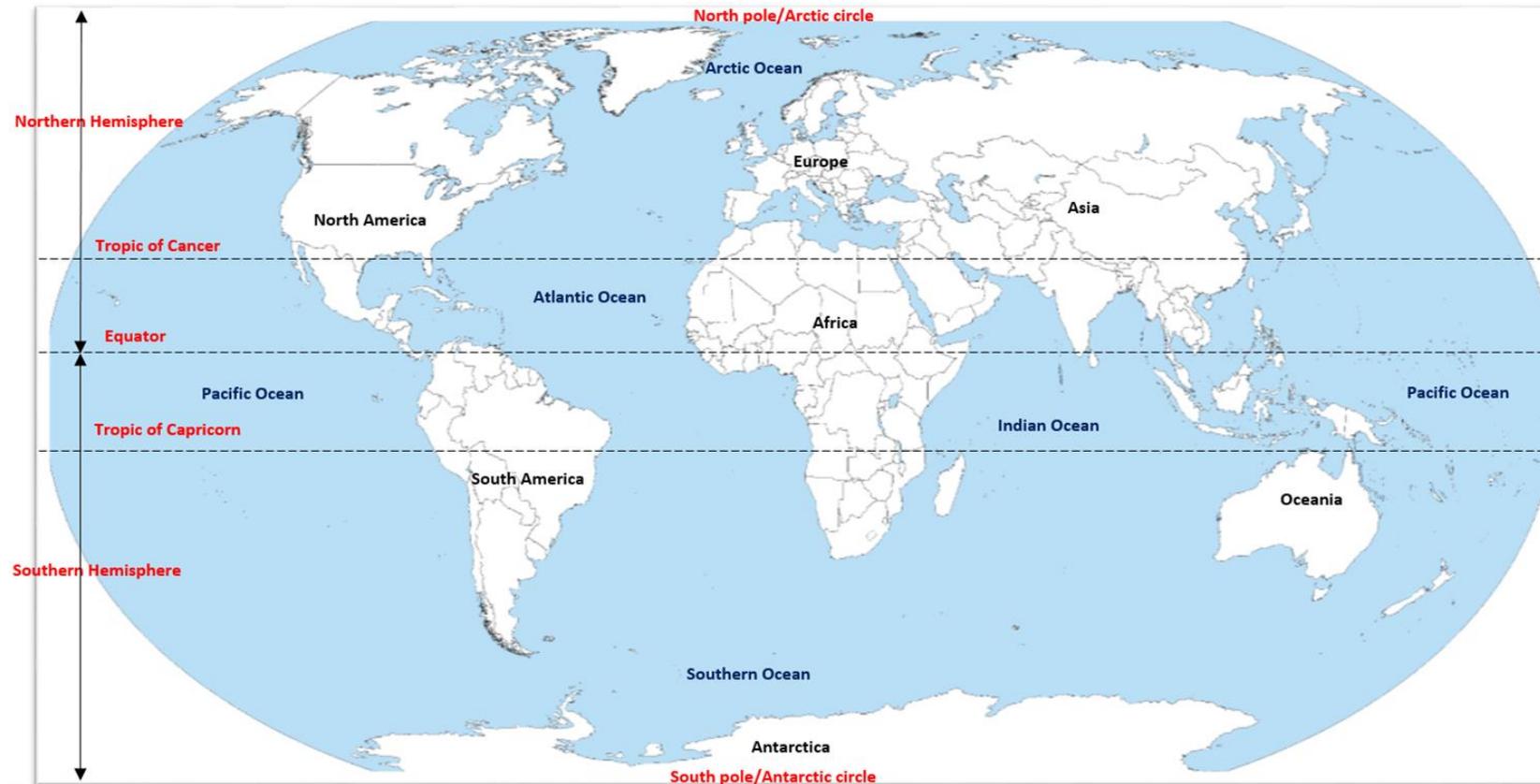


# The north pole is also known as...?

## Arctic circle

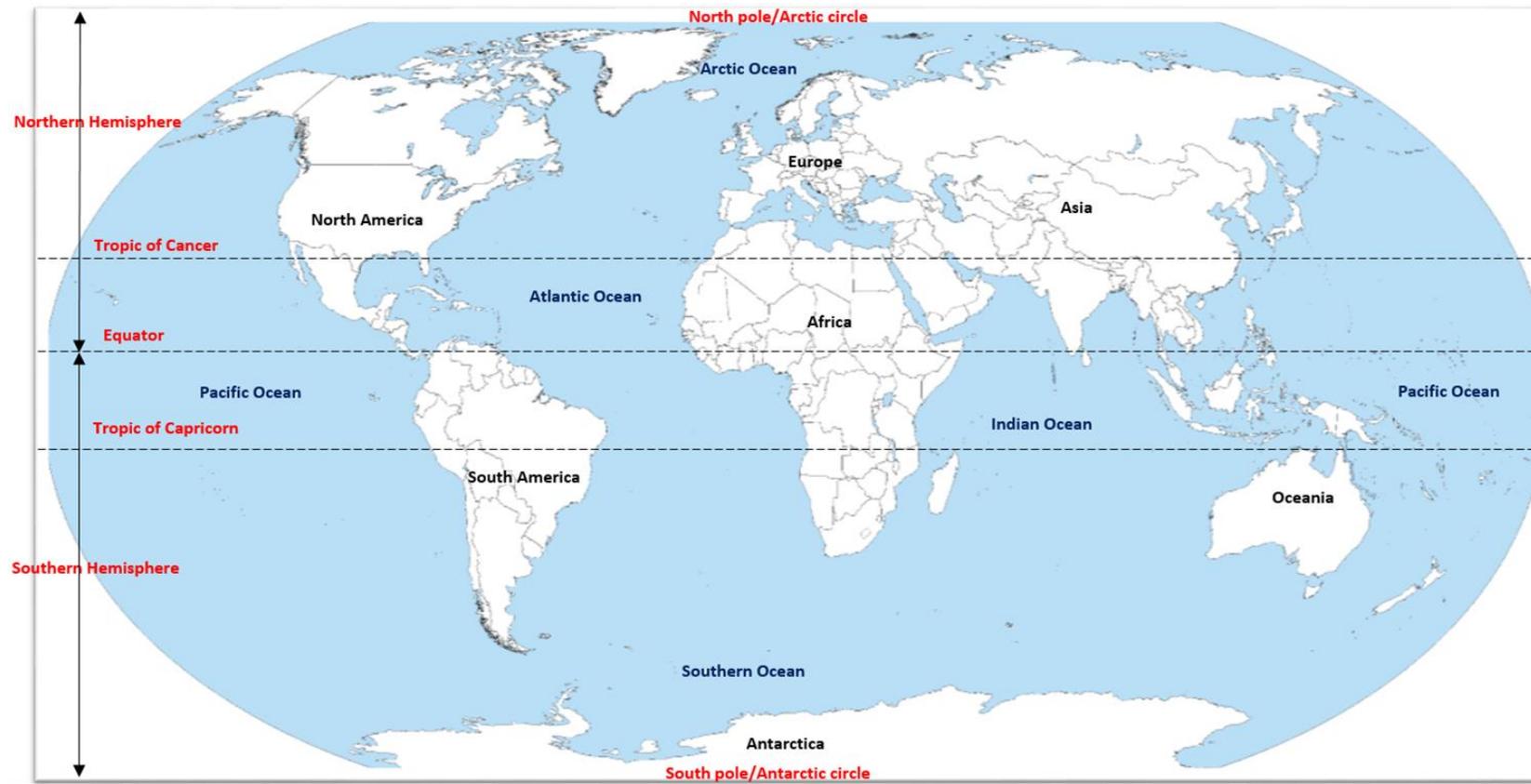


# The south pole is also known as...?

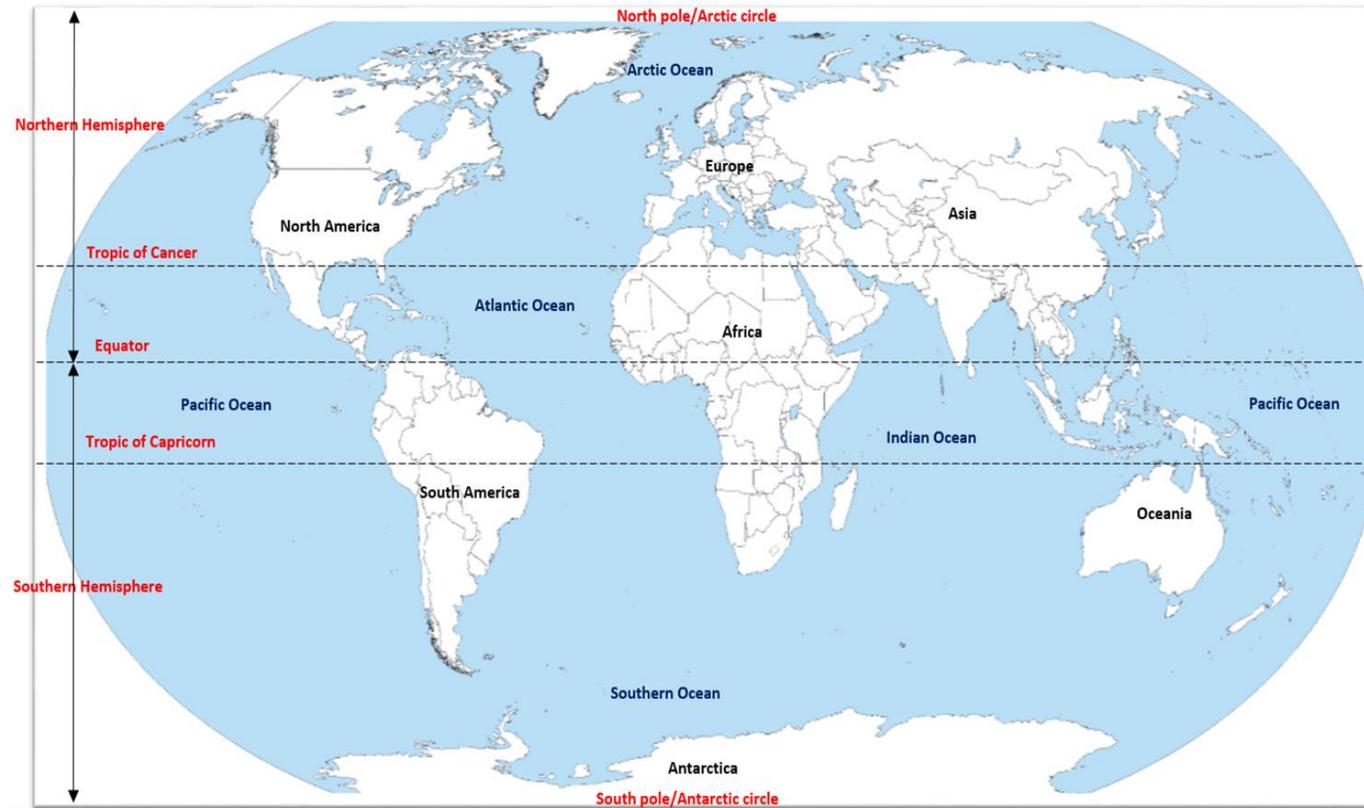


# The south pole is also known as...?

## Antarctic circle



# What are the 3 lines of latitude?



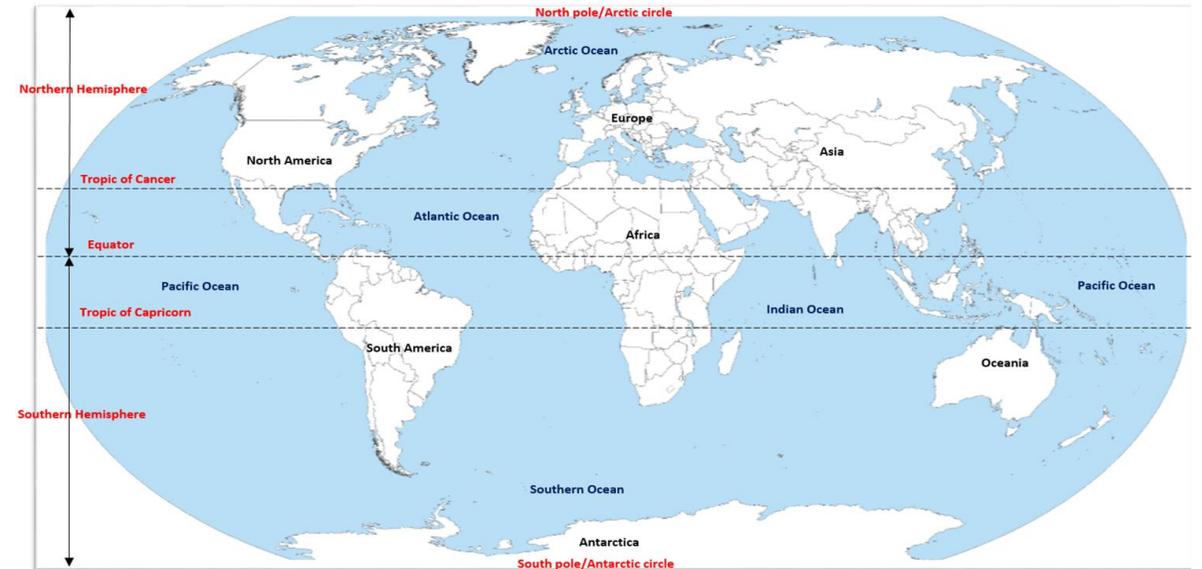
# What are the 3 lines of latitude?

## From top to bottom:

Tropic of Cancer

Equator

Tropic of Capricorn



## Reverse question:

The Tropic of Capricorn is the southernmost...?

The Tropic of Cancer is the northernmost ...?

The Equator is the most central ...?

# What are the 4 countries of the United Kingdom and their capital cities?



# What are the 4 countries of the United Kingdom and their capital cities?

## Ordered by size:

England - London

Scotland - Edinburgh

Wales - Cardiff

Northern Ireland - Belfast



## Reverse question:

England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland are the 4 countries of the...?

# Major mountain ranges of the World



# Major mountain ranges of the World

1. Himalayas, Asia
2. Andes, South America
3. Alps, Europe
4. Rockies, North America
5. Kilimanjaro, Africa
6. Snowdonia, UK



# Major volcanoes of the World



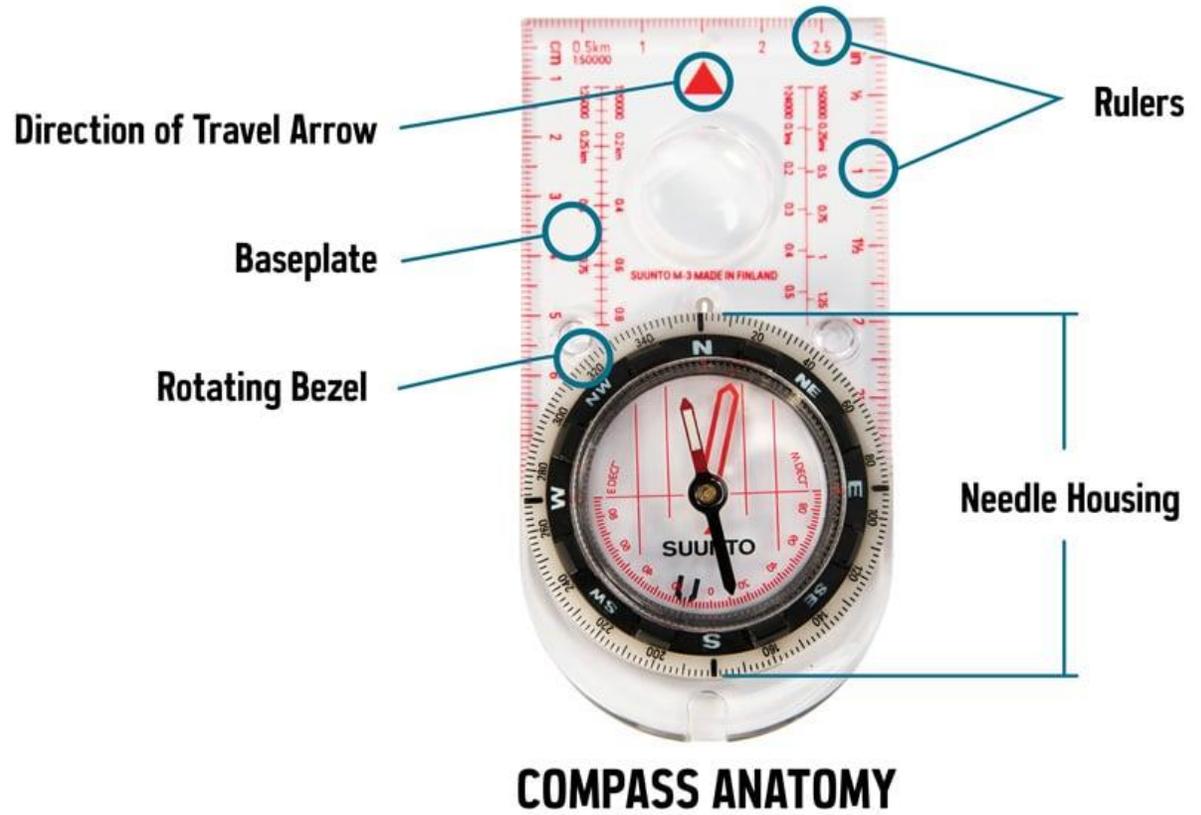
# Major volcanoes of the World

1. Mt Vesuvius, Italy
2. Mt. Krakatoa, Indonesia
3. Mt. St. Helens, USA
4. Mt. Eyjafjallajökull, Iceland
5. Mt. Etna, Italy
6. Mauna Loa, Hawaii



# What are the four main points of direction on a compass?

North  
East  
South  
West



**Economy**

# Economy

The system of how money is made and used within a country or region.

Reverse question:

What is...?

# Tourism



# Tourism

The act of travelling, usually for sightseeing or relaxing.

Reverse question:

What is...?

**Trade (to trade)**

# Trade

The act of exchanging or buying  
and selling goods.

Reverse question:

What is...?

**To persuade/persuasion**

# To persuade/persuasion

To cause others to do, think or believe something by using reason or argument.

Reverse question:

What is...?

**Land-use**

# Land-use

Is the function of **land** (what it is **used** for).

In rural areas (countryside), **land use** can include forestry and farming. In urban areas (towns and cities), **land use** could be housing or industry.

**Landform**

# Landform

Describes a natural form of land. Each type of landform is defined by its size, shape, location, and what it is made of. Landforms are categorised by characteristic physical attributes such as elevation, slope, rock exposure and soil type.

Examples include mountains, valleys and volcano cones.

# Agriculture



# Agriculture

Is another word for farming. It includes both growing and harvesting crops and raising animals, or livestock.

Agriculture provides the food and many raw materials that humans need to survive.

# Weather



# Weather

The conditions occurring at present (such as windy, sunny, snowy).

The weather takes into account temperature, precipitation and humidity (amount of water vapour in the air).

**Climate**

# Climate

Climate is the different weather conditions of an area over a long period of time.

## Example

In 'wet' climates, you would expect rain regularly throughout the year.

# Settlement

# Settlement

Settlements are places where people live.

In the UK, we classify settlements into four different groups depending on their size (smallest to largest):

1. Hamlet
2. Village
3. Town
4. City

# Landscape



# Landscape

Is part of the Earths surface that can be viewed at one time from one place. It consists of the geographic features that mark, or are characteristic of, a particular area.

**Culture/Cultural**

# Culture/Cultural

The ideas, traditions and social behaviour of a particular people or society.

**Entertainment**

# Entertainment

Is a form of activity that holds the attention and interest of an audience.

**Sustainable/sustainability**

# **Sustainable/sustainability**

Is the ability to use natural resources responsibly at a rate that ensures those resources will not run out and can support both present and future generations.